

AZnRnoagm` Z Ob

Anbd - A^^ Eg S# anOnY/
Znntbr ZnD# e\$nmVaU- gwZ JO_a

_Znba: ~m-m, J{UVH\$no AU` mnH\$ hZ²

_mYdr: N#ar

_nqhV: N#am

ah_mZ: _ZnbaH\$no gmWr, Ono EZOrAno MbnCNZ& CZH\$no EZOrAno Ob g#j UH\$no brfJ OmJeH\$VnH\$no àgma_m
bmJrnabH\$no N&

àH\$U n[aM` : `g àH\$U_m ObH\$no{d(ei>JWhê\$onB©~PnBEH\$no N& `g àH\$U H\$no_nü` _~nD>I nm/bo ObH\$no
Kno ZerVbm, hnbS#DZ ~Y, È`gH\$no{d(^P AdnWnhê\$ Ed\$OrdZH\$no{dH\$rg_m ObH\$no Cn` nqJVbnB©
~ÅZ g\$ZnZ&

nmì n[aM` : `g àH\$U_m n[adnaH\$no Mna gXn` NZ& {nVm _Znba J{UVH\$no ànÜ` mnH\$ hZ² A{Z Am_m g[aVm Ob
{d^mJ_m BÄOr{Z` a hZ& N#ar _mYdr a N#am _nqhV {dÜmb` _m nTnZ& _ZnbaH\$no EH\$OZm gmWr
ah_mZ Ob g#j U gâ~pY OmJeH\$VnH\$no brfJ ECQ# EZOrAno MbnCNZ&

(_nqhV ZnncZ JEH\$no NZ² A{Z ~mVê\$ _m nmZr g{H\$En{N>{^Ì ~nD>H\$anC#Nz&

_nqhV: ~m-m..nmZr g{H\$ nê A~ _ H\$gar ZnncZ# VnnB#o{H\$MZ~nD>A{bH\$V nmZr {XZnncZ&

_mYdr: H\$o I w; j aml a ZnncZ Wntbn{N>nmZr g{H\$Z V AÏV?

_Znba: `no _nqhV An\$ n{Z {MpiVV h#N>A{Z hm_rbnB#n{Z X# {XYN& ZnncZ A{K O{hbon{Z nmZr ^ZnN#
^Za H\$VnêO>^ZgH\$ Va C O{hbon{Z emda_m Z; ZnncZ& nmZr n{Z g\$N>A{Z {^Ì ~nD>H\$anCZ
WnêN&

g[aVm AnD CgbnB#am_ar gâPnCZ; nN#

_mYdr: Am_m, VnnB#Ob {d^mJ_m BÄOr{Z` a hZnN>A{Z `ñVno bniXN>VnnB#H\$no N#anbo nmZr ~~nR JZ#m
BÄOr{Z` [aJ JZn&

_nqhV: Aaq H\$gponmZr n{Z {XZohno{H\$ _` {VH\$ ~n{ha AnCZ# g~DZm AmâZno AmâZnoknZ ~VnBahH\$no NZ&
J{UVH\$no{ej H\$ ^EH\$no H\$noU ~m-m habH\$ g_` habH\$ MrO_m Zn\$-Zn#gZ Z; XoZnN#& Am_m n{Z
habH\$ g_` habH\$ R#C±m AmâZno BÄOr{Z` a {X_m Z; bJnBahZnN#& VnnB#ê\$onB#A~ _poZnEH\$no n{Z
_ZnXZ?

_mYdr: H#nr ~a nI ©_nqhV ~m-nbo nmZr è` nCZwh#N&

_Znba: _nqhV bD\$ nmZr (~nêO#_m nmZr hrbH\$no AnclmO)

_nqhV: A~ AnCZn>ZnncZ_m _On&

(Nî` n[adVZH\$no g\$rv)

Znba: g[aVm, AnD JnOaH\$no hboIma H\$Vn#r ~ZnD\$ è` nD\$V JnOa YnB {XYN& A{Z gwZ V H\$Vn#r Mc An\$
~ZnCN#h&

g[aVm gm X AnD ah_mZ ^nB AnC#; NZ&

_Znba: hmp ah_mZbo{hOno\#Z JabH\$no{W` n# _po^p; {~{g#N# ~g²A~ H#nr j U_j AnBniN>hnb&

_mYdr: Am_m VnnB#B#H\$gar Wnhm ^` no AnD ah_mZ A#H\$no AnCZnN#>^Za&

g[aVm N#ar, `Ì no df©BgS` no{V_#o ~m-n{gV {~VnEH\$no CZH\$no gmWrhê\$ a CZH\$no AnKVhê\$onB#am_ar
OniXN# n{hboO~ ah_mZ A#H\$no Ka_m JEH\$no{W` n{V~ dhnbom hm_#o Ka_m AnEH\$no ~bm ~m-nH\$no
hmVbo~ZnEH\$no H\$Vn#r I nYn# ^Pw EH\$no{W` nê {V_#o ~m-nH\$no H\$Vn#r È`g~bnX#I Z; \#_g {W` no
O~ dhreH\$B#D_m nTnZn#i` nê {V_#o ~m-nH\$no g~j gmWrhê\$ dhnbomB#H\$Vn#r dnbm _Znba ^YXNZ&

_Znba: Aaq An{I a ndmX Og H\$gH\$no hmV_m Wna; h#N# È`gH\$no brfJ n{Z N#; àV^m Mnf{hYN&

_nqhV: Am_m, ~m-nbo H#am V ghr JZnN#& O~ n{Z ~m-m I Zm ~ZnCN#N V~ H#clb I nBahZo_Z h#N#&

(g~j hmNz)

(Nir` n[adVZH\$no g\$Rv)

(Xpnb\$no KEQ\$ ~AN> _Znba Xpno I noNz)

_Znba: And\$ gmVr ah_mZ, {V_k àVrj m J[aaht\$ \$W` n&

ah_mZ: hbnno _Znba H\$Vno N&?

_Znba: ~g^2 {V_k ñdmJVH\$no V` nar_m bmb\$ \$W` n&

_mYdr a _nqhV (Xp; EH\$gnW): Z_nVoA\$B&

ah_mZ: Z_nVoZmZr hnb bD\$ {V_rhê\$bnB©_ZnZ} MH\$BQ>è` nEH\$no N&

_mYdr a _nqhV (EH\$gnW_m): W\$` yA\$B&

g[aVm Z_nVoah_mZ` y Ya; {XZn{N>AnCZw^` n&

ah_mZ: Z_nVo^nCÁ` y ~g^2` ñV; M{bah\$no N>AnO` hre^`nqb H\$hn&

_nqhV: AaoA\$B VnnB©V Ya; Kú_ahZw^EH\$no N&

_mYdr: A{Z gmW; _r{Zghê\$bnB©Ob g\$g Uà{V OmJéH\$ JZ} am_nH\$ _n{Z J[aaZw^EH\$no N&

g[aVm È` g; V Ob g\$g U ~mao{g\$ZwnZ} Andr` H\$Vm V g~i^YXm A{YH\$ _nqhVbnB©N&

_nqhV: Am_m _nmZr È` g; I a V H\$hræ`\$hNwa&

_Znba: Næm Oz H\$ _H\$ _nmZr_m n{Z hZg\$N>È` gH\$no brfJ {V_r È` no^YXm Ya; Jwm nmZr I M©JN& `noH&Z; am_nH\$ _H\$hræhmo a&

_nqhV: _` noH&am ~pÁXZ, {H\$ O~ hm_nKaH\$no O&mr \$ nmZrbo^ [aEH\$no h\$N>V~ hm_rboÈ` no nmZrH\$no ngm Cn` no JXmFHS h\$N?

ah_mZ: ZnZr, `ñV; gmM V nmZrH\$no ~~nrH\$no H\$raU ~Zrahê\$no N& dnñVd_m hm_r gmÁXN& {H\$ hm_r{gV O_m J[aEH\$no nmZr N& È` no ng; nmZr_m hm_nA{YH\$ra N& Va È` no hm_nogmZnognM hnb ànH&VH\$ g\$gmYnZhe\$ _m H\$Z; EH\$ i` {°H\$no hnbZ Va g~H\$no A{YH\$ ~am-a h\$N&

_nqhV: _ponTê\$no Nw{H\$ YaVrH\$no gVhH\$no bJ^J Xp{Vhb©{hñgm nmZrboT&H\$EH\$no N& \{a nmZrbnB©{bEa VnnB©hê\$` {V {MpV V {H\$ hZm\$N?

_mYdr: _nqhV {V_r gYcAmYm H&am_m ñT&N& dnñVd_m` g g\$gmaH\$no Ya; {hñgm nmZrboT&H\$no N& Va {nCZo `nê H\$no nmZrH\$no {hñgm EH\$ _j H\$ _N& _Vb~` no hno {H\$ g\ \$n {nCZo` nê nmZrH\$no CnbäYVm EH\$ _j H\$ _N&

g[aVm YaVr_m CnbäY nmZrH\$no 97.8 à{VeV nmZr _hngmlahê\$ _m N& nmZr_m KnqbEH\$no I {ZO Zzhê\$H\$no H\$raU `no ñdmX_m Z{Zbno N>Am {nCZobm H\$H\$no N&Z&

ah_mZ: hno ghr ^P` no ^nCÁ` y VnnB© gånj©YaVrH\$no bJ^J 2.7 à{VeV Ob, gmXm Ob N>Om {nCZo bm H\$H\$no N& Va `g Oban{eH\$no A{YH\$e {hñgm Yy_hê\$ _m {hD\$H\$no ê\$ _m O_m N>Om hm_nà` no H\$no brfJ g{Ob; CnbäY N&Z&

_Znba: `g àH\$ra ObH\$no EH\$ _j H\$ {hñgm hm_nCn` no H\$no brfJ gnb^ N& hê` n^ZoOb ECOm ~hþ` è` ànH&VH\$ gånXm hnb OgH\$no Cn` no EH\$ _j ~{Ö_mZrH\$no gmW JZ©Oê\$ar N&

_nqhV: ~m~m VnnB©n{Z kmZrhê\$bo OnVno H&am JZm\$N& Ob A{Z ~hþ` , `no H& H&am hnb

g[aVm Næm, Ob {~Zm OrdZH\$no H\$enZm Z; JZ©gqH\$Z& `gpoOb ~hþ` N& Ob a OrdZH\$no EH\$ _j J{hamo gä~Y N& Ob _mZd OrdZH\$no hab\$ nj {gV Om{SEH\$no N&

_Znba: _mZd gä` VnH\$no g_fMV {dH\$rg `mì_m Ob AZb\$ ê\$nhê\$H\$no gmW M{bahY N& g\$gmaH\$no g~j gä` Vnhê\$ Ob I nñ/hê\$ {def Jar ZXrhê\$H\$no {H\$Zna_m {dH\$gV ^EH\$no N& MnhoÈ` no qgYKnO\$H\$no gä` Vm hng^` m {_òH\$no gä` Vn& `m V \{a _gnmno\$ _` nH\$no gä` Vm hng^` m MrZH\$no gä` Vn& g~j Ob I nñ/hê\$H\$no _rn Z; Kú_ahê\$no N&

g[aVm `gboh_m gä` Vm Ed\$g\$H\$V{gV ObH\$no J{hamo gä~Y ahê\$no N& Ob hm_nognM Ed\$ {MÏVZH\$no Xem a {XenH\$no AmYna ahê\$no N& `gpo` no hm_nogn{hÈ` , g\$Rv, Y_©H\$om XeZ_m i` mH\$ ê\$no Kto {_b

J[aahbšN&

ah_mZ: hm_r ñdñW ahn& `gHšbnfJ n{Z nò Ob ñdAN>Edšeđ hZ Amdí`H\$ N& dññVd_m Ob àHšV_m CnpñWV àÈ`bš gOrdHš{d{^P Aš hñ&

g[aVm hm ^nDZ {-Zm_mfZg Hšhr hángá_ Or{dV ahZ gšN>Va nmZr {-Zm OrdZHšHš; n{Z à{Hš m nğm hZgšXZ& Ord MñhoEH\$ HšeH\$` hng?`m ~hpHšeH\$` È`g_m Ob A{YHše {hñgm_m hñN& CXñhaUHšbnfJ B@HšbnB@OñV; gñ_Ord a ñVZYmar Ordhê\$ Xpł_m ObHš_m m gñna à{VeVgá_ hñN& hm_mHšeHšhêš_m nñBZoOrdĐi`HšA{YHše {hñgm Ob hñN&

_nñhV: AWMñ hm_meara_m ObHš_m m EHš_ j A{YH\$ hñN&

ah_mZ: hmNšam, hm_meara_m ObHš_m m bJ^J 60 XđI 70 à{VeV hñN& hm_moa°, HšeHšhêš, hÊshêš a XñhêšHš~ñ{har naV_m n{Z nmZr {dU_mZ N& Obbohm_mearaHšAZbš agm {ZH\$ {H\$ nhêš_m Ah_ ^f_Hš {Zdnñ JXñ&

_mYdr (AmíM`PšngmW): Obbo agm {ZH\$ {H\$ nhêš_m ^f_Hš {Zdnñ JXñ&

_Znna: `g_m`{V AmíM`@Hš? nmZr n{Z V EH\$ agm Z Z; V hñ& OgHšangm {ZH\$ gñ} hm (H2O)&

g[aVm EMOYAm AWMñ nmZr, hñBSñDZ a AnšgrOZHš`ñ{JH\$ hñ& nmZrHšECOñ AUw hñBSñDZHš Xp@A{Z AšgrOZHšECOñ na_mUw_nD>~{ZEHšhñN&

_nñhV: nmZr agm Z hm^Zo`đa `gHšHšhr agm {ZH\$ Jñ n{Z V hñN>hñbn&

_Znna: hñN>{Hš hñZ& AANñ_mYdr {V_r nmZrHš{defVm ~VmDš

_mYdr: eđ êñ_m nmZrHšHš; aš hñZ, Hš; JY hñZ a Hš; ñdnX n{Z hñZ&

nñhV: Va g@HšnmZr Z{Zbno{Hš hñN?

ah_mZ: Nšam, nmZr~nD>AnCZoñdnX dññVd_m nmZrHšhñBZ Va È`g_m`{gEHšVÉdhêšHš hñN& nmZr Amš_m {d{^P àHšHš I {ZO a Zñ VÉdhêšbnB@KñXN>`gpoÈ`no Z{Zbno hñN&

g[aVm È`g_j V nmZrHš`mo ECOñ Jñ n{Z OrdZHšmo bñJ _hÉdnJ© N&

ah_mZ: nmZrHšV Wñm Wñm OrdZHšbnfJ EHš_ j _hÉdnJ©N& dññVd_m hm_meara ECOñ gmZmeha OñVno hñ& ECOñ ehabñB@MbnCZHšbnfJ ECOñ am_mOñgnñ@gnD>HšAndí`HšVm hñN& am_mOñgnñ@ {gnD>_Vb~ hm_r ECOñ RñCđI AHš) RñC±g{Ob; AnCZ OmZ gHš` ñV; àHšabohm_meara_m nmZrboECOñ am_mOñgnñ@Z {gnD>HšHš_ JXñ& nmZr aJVHš`_ KQHš hZHšm gnWj earaHš {d{^P Ašhêšgá_ {d{^P nmFHšVÉdhêšbnB@ññCñN>a gnWj earaHšngrZm a _jHš_nñ`_~nD>_bnhêš hm_meara~nD>~ñha {ZñHšN&

_Znna: Ogar Oñ nmZr hm_r {ñCñññYaj; àHšHš I {ZO, A{Z Yaj `ñVm VÉd hñN>OgbonmZrñB@ñCZO `ññ~ZñCñN& nmZr_m`no I {ZO habš OJh_m AbJ-AbJ _m m m nñBñN&

_mYdr: V~ V EH\$ ñWmZHšnmZrHšñdnX AHš) ñWmZHšnmZr^YXm AbJ hñN&

ah_mZ: hm Ob agm {ZH\$ Vñ_m ECOñ gmYmaU `ñ{JH\$ hñ& Va ^ñ{VH\$a angm {ZH\$ Jñhêš_m`no AgmYmaU VVm{def N& ObHš`Z; {def JñhêšHšHšmaU OrdZ Hšcb `g YaVr_mApñVÉd_m m AnEHšNš Va OrdZHš{dHšg_m _hÉdnJ©^f_Hš {Z^ñEHšN>a AnD n`P {Z^ñBabšN&

_Znna: `gpoV hm_m`hmnmZrñB@ññJ{aíN& eVññXrAnCđI nmZrñB@I OñHšNñ{;bohññN& àñMrZ grñhÈ`_m nmZrñB@ññVÉdhêš_m gm_b J{aEHš{W`no Og~nD>hm_meara ~{ZEHšN&

ah_mZ: hm eVññXrAnCđI _ñ{Zghêš nmZrñB@ECOñ VÉd _ñ{ZabšNšZ& nññVZ agm Z{dXhêšHšn{Z _ñ{Vm{W`no{Hš Ob ECOñ VÉd hñ& ObHš~mao_mVÉd dnbm AdYmaUm bm_mog_`gá_~Zraøñ df© 1781 _m hZanoHš{šebon{hbnñeD>`no à_mUV Jao{Hš Ob Hš; VÉd Z^Ea ECOñ`ñ{JH\$ hñ&

nñhV: V`noHš n{Z dññ{ZHšUmam J{aEHšhñ&

ah_mZ: hm_nñhV, \šgHš _hmZ agm Z dññ{ZH\$ VVm AnY{ZH\$ {dññZHš OZH\$ bññBa{O`abodf©1783 _m à`noñhêšUmam`no{gO Jao{Hš Ob hñBSñDZ VVm AnšgrOZUmam ~{ZEHšECOñ agm {ZH\$`ñ{JH\$ hñ&

_Znna: \đa ObHšagm {ZH\$ àHšVHš~mao_m dññ{ZHšhêšHšešM ~Tš; J`ñ& CZrhêšboXm EHš_ j AgmYmaU

br/40ObH\$noAgmYmaU Jwhe\$onB@-AZ Ama^ JZWnb&
g[aVm È`g;n{Z Ob {def agm Z V hmoZ& `moECO& `nVno`n{JH\$ hmoOmoYaVr_mR&g? Èi` a Jg AWn&V
VrZ; AdnWnhê\$m nmBYN&
_nfhV: AnBgH\$noZm qbXm_bnB@V AnBg{H\$_H\$no`mX nnoAmi n& Anhm, H\$V _Om AnCn>h; EH\$X_ {Mgno
{Mgno
_mYdr: ~g^2{V_rbnB@V {XZ^[a MH\$bo>a AnBg{H\$_ I mZo~hmZm Mm{hYn&
(g~j hmNzZ)
_mYdr: A\$fo, Ob_m`nVnoH\$ MrO N>OgH\$noH\$naU `g_m`{V Ya; AZnRnoJwhe\$ NZ&
ah_nZ: _mYdr, Ob gmf;Z; ECO&{dbj U angm {ZH\$`n{JH\$ hmo ObH\$noAUmê\$m{dU_mZ hnBS&DZ ~YH\$no
Jw ObH\$noAZb\$ A{U{V` Jwhe\$H\$noH\$naU hmo `moAnH\$fo ~bH\$noH\$naU Z;V nmZrH\$noDdUn&f\$,
1\$WZn&f\$, {d{ei>D\$`m, nð>VZnd A{Z JbZH\$noD\$`m A{YH\$ h&N& nmZr `nVnoDì` hmoOgH\$noDì`n&f\$
1\$WZn&f\$H\$no~rMH\$noA{V A Wn& È`gH\$noC&bZoa O&Zovm_nZH\$noA{V H&Z; A{Y` Èi`H\$noVtoZm_mYa;
A{YH\$ h&N&
_nfhV: ObH\$noir>VZndH\$noH\$naU Z;V _ANa OnVmOrd ObH\$noVh_mg{Ob;MèZ nmCn& nð>VZnd JwH\$no
H\$naU Ob_m`nVnoVZr naV ~YXN>Og~nð>_ANa OnVm gmZm Ord nmZr_m S&XZ&
g[aVm hmo A{Z O{EH\$no nmZr_m _ANa Ya; K&N& `gpoÈ` hme_nð&f\$noVto {bnBYN>OgH\$noH\$naU nmZrH\$no
nð>VZnd H\$ h&N>A{Z _ANa S&N&
ah_nZ: hOp `nC&`y VnnB@oghr `p` n& È`g;V nmZrH\$noVrZpO& AdnWnhê\$ nYdr_m OrdZH\$no bn{J EH\$X_;
_hEdny`N& nmZrH\$noVab ê\$H\$no`\$n Xnhê\$ V hm_r g~j OnYXN&{H\$`g~nhb\$ Jg a ~\H\$noê\$`m
n{Z nYdrH\$no AngV Vm_nZbnB@-ZnB am>Z_m Ah_ `f_H\$no {Z^mC&N&
_nfhV: nYdrH\$no AngV Vm_nZ H\$V hmo
_Znha: nYdrH\$no AngV Vm_nZ bJ^J 15 {S>K gpèg`g hmo
ah_nZ: gZ^2 1930 g&_ hnBS&DZ ~YH\$no~mao_m H&Z; OmZH\$nar {WEZ& Va `g H&noH\$no Sa {W`no{H\$ Ob_m
H&Z; MrO N>OgboÈ`g bnb@Ob' ~Zn&N& df^1920 _m S&.EM bma gbo`g ~mao_m g&f\$W {XEH\$no
{WE& È`g;V hnBS&DZ ~YHê\$H\$no&f\$(Im Xp`& h&N& Va ObH\$noAZb\$ Ag\$V VWm AgmYmaU ^n{VH\$
VWm angm {ZH\$ Jwhe\$H\$no{n>dmVd_m`hr hnBS&DZ ~YHê\$H\$no`f_H\$no h&N&
_nfhV([agnC&): `mo~Y YZ V AZnRno~Y YZ hmo OrdZH\$no nYXZ hmo
ah_nZ: Aao_nfhV {V_rboV I w; am_no Vuy`n {bm`n&
_mYdr: A\$fo, g~j C&O&-grYm H\$no_hê\$H\$no bn{J _nfhV g~j`YXm A{K Z; N& ~g^2 H\$no_H\$noH&nohê\$m CgH\$no
U`mZ h&Z&
ah_nZ: hmoZ N&ar, `nVm H\$no_hê\$m n{Z {X_mJ Mm{hYn& (hmoX;) AnO _bnB@Wnhm `^`no{H\$ _nfhVH\$no{nZ
{X_mJ ahN&
_nfhV([agnC&): E A\$fo VnnB@on{Z {XXrboOnV;_bnB@{OnH\$noCZ e&f\$ JZ@EH\$no
_Znha: N&am, A\$fo boV {X,, Jr JZ@EH\$no hmo
ah_nZ: hmoZnZr, _bnB@Wnhm N>{V_r V hab\$ df^H\$`m_m O&Z_m AnCn&f\$ {V_r V Ob OnV;g~j{dYnhê\$m
nma\$V N&f\$ OnV;Ob ~3/4 n{Z g\$N> ~m\$`~Za CSZ n{Z g\$N>A{Z ~\`~Za O&Z n{Z g\$N&
_Znha: `fX Ob_m hnBS&DZ ~Y Y Z^EH\$no^E Ob gm_n` ^n{m{obH\$ n{apnW{Vhê\$m hnBS&DZ g&f\$BS>OnV;
Jgr` AdnWm_m h&Z{o{W`n&
_mYdr: \f\$a hm_no H\$ h&Z{o{W`n&
g[aVm V~ V nYdr_m OrdZH\$noH\$enZm n{Z g\$`d h&Z{o{WEZ&
_Znha: Va Y{ `nVno^EZ& A{Z `hmoObboOrdZbnB@-ZnB aml b\$noN&
ah_nZ: È`g;V ObH\$no hab\$ ê\$H OrdZ` N& ~\H\$`{X H&am Jè`n^ZoXoZ_m`noR&g? N&
_mYdr: ~\` Obdmn dm nmZrH\$no{h_n&f\$ g&_H\$noVm_nZ KO& ~YXN>hmoZ&

È` hñH\$no nmZrbnB`grYj {nCZH\$no brfJ Cn` ml JZ`g`Znf

_mYdr: hOp, `ñVm nmZrbnB`g`\$m JZ`XfX& nmZrbnB`C`mba eñ JZ`g(H\$N&

ah_mZ: hm Va nmZr OrdZH\$no brfJ _ml hñBZ gånJ`ñdrH\$no brfJ Zi {def N& dmVd_m nmZr EH\$ EH\$ AdñWñK(AH\$) AdñWm_m ê\$ñmV[aV hñN& È` g pñW[V_m Ya; D\$ _m I M`hñN& EH\$ Jm_ ~\`\$nb` {-bnCZH\$no brfJ 80 H\$onar D\$ _m I M`hñN& O~{H\$ EH\$ Jm_ nmZr_m ~n\`\$nb`ñ[adV` JZ`P\$no brfJ 540 H\$onar D\$ _m I M`hñN&

_mYdr: Va `ñVm {H\$Z hñN>{H\$ ObbnB`VñVno JZ`P\$no brfJ Ya; D\$ _nH\$no Andí` H\$Vm hñN&

ah_mZ: dmVd_m ObH\$no {d{ei>D\$ _m EH\$X _j A{YH\$ hñN& `gpo nmZrbnB`VñVnCZH\$no brfJ Ya; D\$ _nH\$no Oê\$V hñN&

_mYdr: {d{ei>D\$ _m ^ZñH\$no H\$ hmo A\$H\$?

ah_mZ: HñZj nXñW`P\$no {d{ei>D\$ _m È` no D\$ _m hñN>Omo È` gH\$no B`P\$B` _ml nH\$no Vm_mZ EH\$ A& gpèg` g ~T`CZH\$no brfJ bn`XN& ObH\$no {d{ei>D\$ _m EH\$ H\$onar à{VJm_ gpèg` g hñN>Omo \`\$om H\$no VñZm_m bJ`J Xg JñWm N& `gpo CÚm a H\$na I mZñhê\$ _erZhê\$nb`RÊ\$sm JZ`P\$no brfJ ObH\$no à` ml JZ`g(H\$N&

g[aVm AWñ` Ob Hñdb OrdZH\$no brfJ _ml Andí` H\$Nz Va `gboOrdZ{gV gâ~p`YV {d{^P J{V{d{Yhê\$ _m _hÉdnJ`^f` H\$no {Z`nCA& `gpo ObbnB`OrdZ ^Pwgr hñ

_Zñba (AnC`X): bD\$, g~H\$no brfJ {Zâ~y nmZr&

g[aVm Aaodñh, gnW_m H\$Mnpr A{Z JñOaH\$no hñbm n{Z&

_mYdr: Anhm hñÉam_m XqI Xñ&

ah_mZ: ZnZr hm `no V {V_rhê\$H\$no I mZo{nCZo{XZ hñ O{V I n`N` È` {V Zi eara ~YXN&

g[aVm A{Z N`am O{V nmZr ~MñCA` È` {V Zi `g gñnaH\$no ^bno hñZ&

ah_mZ: ghr ^P` no ^nCA` yVñB` Ob N>V ^n`b N& `no Hñam hm_r g~po` nX am>ZmN& `g; Hñanb` Û` nZ_m aml a g\$ P\$ am`>gKbo{OH\$D\$ {dH\$gH\$no Oñ bú` {ZYñ[V Jabl\$no N>È` g_m nñdAN>ObH\$no CnbäYñbnB` _hÉdnJ`ñVñZ {XEH\$no N&

_mYdr: hOp ah_mZ` y A{hbgâ` hm_mXe_m `ñVm H\$ñb` _mZg N`Z`OgñB`ñdAN>nò Ob CnbäY ^EH\$no N`Z&

_Zñba: È` gpoV {OH\$D\$ {dH\$g{Va ~T`ZH\$no brfJ ObH\$no Cn` n`JVñbnB`{M`ñV J[aEH\$no N&

ah_mZ: hm A{Z hm_mXe_m n{Z `no ECO` à` _m hñ `gpoZr{V Am ml bogZ`2030 gâ` g~bnB`ñdAN>nò Ob CnbäY JanCZH\$no gnWj XebnB`X`fV Ob~nò>hñZo{~_marhê\$~nò>P\$ JZ} bú` {ZYñ[V Jabl\$no N& `gH\$no brfJ {Z` ^naV A{^`mZ, am` Jm_rU nò Ob H\$ñ P\$ A{Z am` Zxr gñj U H\$ñ P\$ hê\$ Ama` Jabl\$no N&

_mYdr: `r H\$ñ P\$ hê\$ ~nhb\$ gaH\$no A{Z g_nOH\$no Û` nZ `ñVm nmañ[aH\$ V[aH\$ñhê\$nb`ABZñCZwn{Z hmo OgUmam Ob gñj U_m VOr è`nCZ g{H\$ n`g` `g H\$no bnB`AmY{ZH\$ Vp\$ZH\$ñhê\$H\$no _ml` _boAP à`ndr ~ZñCZo bú` N& AmY{ZH\$ Vp\$ZH\$ñhê\$Umam X`fV ObbnB`g`\$m JZ} Ed\$Z{Zbn nmZrbnB` ñdr{Xbn nmZr_m n[adV` _mW Ona {X`XN&

_Zñba: È` gno ^E V n` \$ EH\$ {XZ `ñVm AnCZn>{H\$ hab\$ ì` {`\$nb`ñdAN>nò Ob CnbäY hñZ&

ah_mZ: N`am, ~g`hm_r _mZghê\$ `hr JèVr JXEAnBahñ\$ N`am hm_rbnB`Oñ MrO g{Ob; am` hñN>È` gH\$no _hÉd hm_r ~XZñ A{Z È` gbnB`~`ñ JZ`m bn`XN&

g[aVm N`am, Ob OnVm anH\$VH\$ gñmYzhê\$H\$no È` {V Zi Cn` ml JZ`g{H\$ O{V_m {V_m Or{dH\$no MèN& V~Zi `no YaVrboh_m_nnbZ~nñU J[aahZ&

_mYdr: R\$H\$ N>Am_n` VñbnB`no `no Hñam _ OrdZ^a` nX am>ZmN&

_Zñba: N`am, {V_r_m {H\$Z, hm_r g~po` g Hñanb` Û` nZ_m am>ZmN& V hm_r g~jenW {bZñ`{H\$ ObH\$no

EH\$ WmtonB@n{Z ~-nR hZ {XZoNzr&
g~j EH\$ ñda_m hm_r g~j gñ\$ JXñat {H\$ ObH\$no Wmton- WmtonH\$no gXp` no JZNa&
