

dMh 18  
is ty ea c<rk inwk.k

vHk; ,l Mh jkti

I kes k%            i k i k & i s k s l s i = d k j g s  
ol qkk%            eEeh & eYVhus kuy da uh ea dk; jr gA  
vek; jk %            cS/h  
jkfgr%            cS/k  
ol he%            I kes k ds nkt\_r ga tks , d , uthvks ds l nL; gS  
tks is ty dh LoPNrk ds ckjs ea ykxka ea tkx: drk dk id kj  
djrck gA

dMh ds ckjs e%

bl dMh ea Jksrk 'kq) is ty ds ckjs ea fofHkUu rF; ka dks l e>  
l dA ty dks 'kq) djus ds fy, gekjs ; gka tks i k j a f j d i ) fr; ka  
i p f y r g a mu i j c k r d h t k , x h A ty d h ' k q ) r k d k s f u / k k f j r  
djus okys ekun. Mka dks Hkh l e > k t k , x k A bl dMh ea bl ckr dh  
Hkh tkudkj h n h t k , x h f d g e f d l i z d k j l s i k u h d h ' k q ) r k d k s  
t k a l d r s g A

1/2 fookj dh l [cg] ?kj dk n" ; ] l Hkh cB dj ckra dj jgs g%

I kes k %    ol qkk] jkfgr vkSj vek; jk nksuka Hkbb&cgu cgr fnuka l s fi dfud  
ij tkus dh ckr dj jgs FksA

ol qkk%    gka dg rks jgs Fks] ij vki dks l Ms Hkh bruh Qd jr dgka gksh gS fd  
vi us i fjokj ds l kFk Vkbe fcrk l dA

I kes k%    ea gh ugha l Hkh i = d k j k a d k ; gh gky gkrk gS i rk ugha dc&D; k  
?kfVr gks tk, vkSj gea v[kckj okys cyk yrs gS fd ; g cgr gh  
egRoiwKZ ?kVuk gS tkvks vkSj bl s doj dj ds ykvksA HkbZ esjh  
uksdjh rfgkj h rjg fdl h eYVhus kuy da uh dh rks gS ugha fd ?kj  
cBs Hkh dke dj ykS rks Hkh py tkrk gA ep s rks fQYM ea tkuk gh  
i M r k g S f j i k f V x d s f y , A

ol qkk% yfdu ?kj&ifjokj dh Hkh rks dñ ftEenkjh gksh gA

I kes'k% vkgks--rē rks ; gh fcxM+ jgh gk] dg rks jgk ga vkt ep's dgha ugha tkuk ---vkt dñ lyku dj I drs gA

ol qkk% rks ; g ckr ep' l s ugha igys vius nksuka ykM+ys cPpka l s iñ yk] vkt dy mu nksuka dh lykfuæ vyx gh gksh gA irk ugha l qg l s gh LVh : e ea D; k dj jgs gA

I kes'k% vHkh tkdj ns[krk g] D; k dj jgs gA nksuka A  
 ¼nl js dejs ea tkus dh vkokt] dneka dh vkokt½

I kes'k% okg cPpk] l Ms ds fnu Hkh i <kbA

jkfgr% i ki k] vc rks gj fodM ea Ldwy okys dkbZ i kstDV cukus dks ns nrs gA l Ms dk fnu Hkh bl h ea fudy tkrk gA

I kes'k% yfdu ; g rks vPNk gS jkfgr] bl h cgkus rēga cgr l kjh ckra irk pyr h gA

vek; jk% gka i ki k] vk] ; g i kstDV cukuk fdrkcka dks jVus l s vPNk gA bl ea ge fofHku fo" k; ka ij vius fopkjka dks u, rjhoka vk] u; h l kp l s fy[krs gA

I kes'k% o' s vkt rēgkjs fy, , d l jikbt gA

jkfgr% okg] crkb, u i ki k \ D; k l jikbt gS A

I kes'k% vkt ge fi dfud dk lyku dj I drs gA

vek; jk% vjs okg] yfdu cgr fnuka ckn vki dks fi dfud dh ckr ; kn vk; h gS i ki kA

jkfgr% yfdu nhnh] ejs i kstDV dk D; k gksxA dy rks ep's bl s tek Hkh djuk gA

vek; jk% vjs gk] vc D; k dja rēgkj i kstDV Hkh rks t: jh gA

I kes'k% jkfgr] i kstDV fdl fo" k; ij cukuk gS \

jkfgr% LoPN is ty ija

vek; jk% i ki k o' s rks ; g dkQh l jy i kstDV gS yfdu ea l kes'k l s dg jgh ga fd gea bl s vPNs l s cukuk pkfg, A u; h&u; h tkudkfj; ka nsuh pkfg, A rHkh rks bl dk i kstDV nil jka l s vyx gksxA

I kæs'k% gka vek; jk] fcYdy I gh dgk røudj os s vHkh eūs isij ea i<k Fkk  
fd gekjs 'kgj ea ^is ty^ ij , d in'kūh yxh gōz gS vkj vPNh  
ckr ; g gS ejs , d fe= ol he Hkh bl l s tM s gA

vek; jk% vjs okg rc rks gea Hkh ogka tkuk pkfg, A

jkfgr% yfdu fQj gekjh fi dfud dk D; k gksxk \

I kæs'k% cPpkj vl y ea ; g in'kūh xk'kh ikdZ ds iki gh yxh gS rks ge  
igys in'kūh ns[kks ml ds ckn ikdZ ea tkdj vkjke l s fi dfud  
batk; djæA Bhd gS u \

vek; jk% cgr cf< k ikik A vPNk lyku gS vki dka

jkfgr% ea vHkh eEeh dks crk dj vkrk ga gekjk lykuA

¼ jk fgr ds ml js : e ea tkus dh vkokt] n" ; ifjorū dk l æhr½  
¼ n" ; ifjorū dk l æhr½

¼ ijk ifjokj in'kūh LFky ij igap x; k g½

I kæs'k% yks cPpkj ge igap x, ^ty^ in'kūh LFky ija

ol qkk% vc l cl s igys ol he HkkbZ kgc l s feyrs gA og gea vPNs l s bl  
in'kūh ds ckjs ea crk ik, æA

jkfgr% gk] ep s rks mul s cgr l kjh ckra iNuh gS rHkh rks esj k i kst DV ijk  
gks ik, xkA

vek; jk% iN yuk jkfgr] igys ol he vady l s rks feysA

I kæs'k% oks jgs ol he l kgc] ---- ueLdkj ol heA

ol he% vkgks l kæs'k] ijs ifjokj ds l kFkA ueLdkj HkkHkhth thA

ol qkk% ueLrs HkkbZ kgcA

ol he% cPpkæ d s gks\

vek; jk , oa jkfgr l kFk e% vPNs gæ vadyA ueLrA

ol he% l kæs'k] ep s dkQh vPNk yxk] rø bl in'kūh dks ns[kus vk, gkA

I kæs'k% ea rks , d h in'kū; ka ea vDI j tkrk jgrk g] vkt l kpk ifjokj  
dks Hkh fn[kk ykA

ol he% vPNk gS bl l s vki l Hkh ykxka dks is ty ds ckjs ea cgr jkpd  
tkudkfj ; ka feyæh ; gka ija

jkfgr% rks vdy vki gekjh enn djæxs u \ in'kūh dks l e>kus ea A  
ol he% gka D; ka ughā pyks l cl s igys ml vksj pyrs gA ogka i'foh ij ty  
ds forj .k ds ckjs ea crk; k x; k gA

l kes'k% pfy, pyrs gA  
1/4n"; ifjorū dk l æhr½

jkfgr% vjs okg bl ikLVj ds ek/; e l s i'foh ij ty ds forj.k dks fdrus  
vPNk l s l e>k; k x; k gS

vek; jk% ; gka fy [kk gS vki l htū ds ckn thou ds fy, ty vfr vko'; d  
gA euq; ds 'kjhj ds Hkkj dk yxHkx l Rrj ifr'kr ty gh gkrk  
gA oKkfudka dk ekuuk gS fd thou dh mRi fRr ty ea gh gpl gA  
bl fy, ty dk egRo gekjs fy, vksj Hkh c+ tkrk gA

jkfgr% vkxs fy [kk gS gekjh /kjr h ds yxHkx bdkRrj ifr'kr Hkkx ij ikuh  
gS yfdu ml dk dny yxHkx rhu ifr'kr gh ty ihus ; kx; gA  
yfdu bl ea l s vf/kdrj ikuh Xyf'k; jka vksj /kpkā ij cQZ : i ea  
tek gA bl fy, gekjs ihus ; kx; mi yC/k 'kq) ty dh ek=k cgq  
gh de gA

ol qkk% jkfgr , d h l upukvka dks ukā/ Hkh djrs tkvka

l kes'k% oS sol he , d ckr dks l p gS fd fnukā&fnus 'kq) is; ty dh ek=k  
de gkrh tk jgh gA vksj v'kq) ikuh ihus l s gekjs LokLF; ij cjk  
i Hkko i M+ l drk gA

ol he% gka l kes'k] fo'o LokLF; l æk ds vuq kj LoPN is; ty mi yC/k gkus  
ij vfrl kj ea i pkl ifr'kr , oa gStk ea uCcs ifr'kr rd dh deh  
yk; h tk l drh gA

jkfgr% yfdu vf/kdrj ikuh dks ns[kdj rks gea ; g i rk ugha pyrk fd ; g  
i hus ; kx; gS ; k ugha

ol he% jkfgr] bl hfy, rks geua ; gka i n'kūh yxk; h gS ftl ea blgha ckrka  
ds ckjs ea tkudkj h gS fd ge dS s ikuh dh igpku djā fd og ihus  
; kx; gS ; k ugha vksj ikuh dks i n'kr djus okys dkjd dksū&dksū  
l s gA bl ds vykok i jā jkxr fof/k; ka dksū l h gā ftul s ty l s  
v'kq) ; ks dks nij fd; k tkrk jgk gA bl ds vykok vk/kfud  
rdudhka ds iz; ks l s Hkh ge fdl izdkj ty dks 'kq) dj l drs  
gA

jkfgr% og ; gh tkudkj h rks ep s vi us Ldny ds i kst DV ds fy, pkfg, A

ol qkk% dñ inkFkkæ dh mifLFkr l s ty ds Hkkfʀrd] jkl k; fud xq kka ea ifjorzu gkrk gA ml s ty inwk.k dgrs gA ty inwk.k dbz izdkj dk gkrk gš ts s Hkkfʀrd inwk.k] vdkcfud inwk.k] dkcfud inwk.k] tʀod inwk.k] moʀ dka , oa dhVuk' kdkæ l s gkus okyk inwk.k] dpjs l s gkus okyk inwk.k vksj rsyh; inwk.kA

ol he% ftu inkFkkæ ds feyus l s ty ds jax] Lokn] xU/k ea ifjorzu gks tkrk gS ml s Hkkfʀrd inwk.k dgrs gA dñ inkFkz ty ea feydj jax nrs gš ftl ea ty jaxhu gks tkrk gA dñ inkFkz tho ty ea feydj fo'ks'k xU/k nrs gA ty dk Lokn Hkh ifjofrʀr gks tkrk gA

ol qkk% cPpka bl iklVj dks ns[kksA fy[kk gS 'kq) ikuh jaxghu] Loknghu vksj xakghu gkrk gS vksj bl ds jlk; fud l akVdka ea nks rRo gkbMkstus vksj vkldl htus gks gA , s s ty dk ih, p eku l kr l s vkb n'keyo ikp ds e/; gkrk gA bl ty ea ux.; ek=k ea yo.k vksj /kkrq a gksrh gA

jkfgr% vady] ; s ih, p eku D; k gkrk gS \

ol he% jkfgr] ih, p eku l s ge ty dh 'kq) rk dk irk yxk l drs gA ty dh vEyrk ; k {kkjh; rk dks n'kkus ds fy, ih, p eku dk mi ; ks fd; k tkrk gA bl isekuk dk fuEure Lrj , d vksj vf/kdre Lrj pksng gkrk gA l kr l s de eku gkus ij ty vEyh; gksxk vksj l kr l s vf/kd gkus ij {kkjh; A

vek; jk% ; gka fy[kk gS fd ty ea ikNfrd : i l s ikvʀ'k; e] l kʀM; e] eʀuhf' ; e] dʀY'k; e] DyksjkbM] l YQSV] dkcklusv] ckbz dkcklusv] ukbVv vkfn fofHkuu vk; ukæ ik, tkrs gA vksj ty ds uedhu gkus ds fy, ; s vk; u mRrjnk; h gksrs gA

ol he% gka cPpkæ bl fy, rks gea vyx&vyx LFkkuka ds ikuh dk Lokn vyx&vyx gkrk gA , d k ikuh ea ?kays gq inkFkkæ dh ek=k ds de&T; knk gkus ds dkj .k gkrk gA

ol qkk% cPpkæ ns[kks ; gka ty dks nks izdkj dk crk; k x; k gS , d ty ftl ea DyksjkbM] l YQSV] ckbzdkcklusv] dkcklusv/ mifLFkr ugha gksrs gA-- og enq ty dgykrk gA

vek; jk% vady vkl kuh l s ge fdl izdkj ty dh igpku dj l drs gA

ol he% enq ty dh igpku dk l cl s vPNk rjhdk gS ge ; fn ml ea l kcu feyk, æs rks og tYnh l s >kx nsxk gA yfdu ; fn og >kx u ns rks l e>ks fd og dBkj ty gA vl y ea ml dh dBkjrk dh otg

mi ea mi fLFkr Dykj kbM] I YQSV] ckbzdkckuSV] dkckuSV vkfn gkrs gā  
A

jkfgr% yfdu /kjr h dks vf/kdrj i kuh ckfj 'k I s feyrk gS yfdu ckfj 'k ds  
i kuh ea T; knk v'kf) ; ka gksh ugha gS fQj i kuh inr'kr dS s gks  
tkrk gS \

ol he% jkfgr] rfga ; g rks irk gh gS fd i kuh dks I koF=d foyk; d  
1/2 universal solvent 1/2 dgk tkrk gā ; g vf/kdrj phka dks vi us ea ?kksy  
yrk gā bl hfy, bl ea fofHkuu idkj dh v'kf) ; ka ?kqyrh tkrh gS  
ftl I s dQkj > juka vksj ufn; ka vkfn I s iklr gkus okyk i kuh 'kq  
ughajg ikrkA

vek; jk% vady ; gka iklVj ea vdkcud inwk.k ds ckjs ea tkudkj h nh x; h  
gā dQ m | kska ds I ko ea I YQkbM] ukbV'kbV I YQSV] QkLQSV ik; k  
tkrk gā ; s inkFkZ ty ea feydj /khj&/khjs fo[kf.Mr gkrs jgrs gā  
ftl I s nQW/k fudyrh gā vdkcud inwkdkā I s I h-vksMh- ea  
ifjorū I s ty inr'kr gks tkrk gS tks LokLF; dks inr'kr djrk  
gā

jkfgr% ; s I h-vksMh- D; k gS vadyA

ol he% I h-vksMh- ; kuh dFedy&vkDI htu fMek.M gā ; g vkDI htu dh  
og ek=k gS tks ty ea mi fLFkr dkcud vksj vdkcud inkFkZ dks  
vkDI hnr djus ds fy, vko' ; d gksh gā

vek; jk% vady] ; gka ij rks ch-vksMh- ij Hkh tkudkj h gā

ol he% jkfgr] ch-vksMh ; kuh ck; ks&vkDI htu fMekM dkcud inkFkZ dks  
thok.kq }kjk vkDI hnr djus ds fy, vko' ; d vkDI htu dh ek=k  
gā i s LvhI kbM] QaxhI kbM] cDVhI kbM ea ik; % dkcud , d s inkFkZ  
mi fLFkr gkrs gā ftudk I jyrk I s fo[k.Mu ugha gsrk gS rFkk ; s  
ck; ks&vkDI htu fMekM dh ek=k c<k nrs gā-- tks gkfudkj d gksh  
gā dkcud inkFkZ dh vf/kd ek=k ty ea foyS vkDI htu dh  
ek=k dks de dj nrh gā

I kes' k% ; gka ij dkcud inwkdkā ds ckjs ea cgr vPNh tkudkj h nh x; h  
gā m | kska ds I ko ea dkcud inkFkZ gkrs gā tks ty ea feydj  
ty ds ih, p eku dks cny dj nrs gā ftl I s ?kqyr vkDI htu ea  
deh gks tkrh gā

ol qkk% ; gka iklVj ea fn; k x; k gS fd ?kka I s fudys xns i kuh ea ?kqyr  
Bkd ] fuyfcr Bkd ukbV'kstu] dkcud ukbV'kstu] QkLQkj I ]  
DykbM] dSY'k; e] dkckuSV] fl UFKfVd fMVtDV vksj thok.kq ik; s

tkrs gA , d s inwkd.kdkjh inkFk] nšud ?kjsyw dk; kš tš s  
[kkuk&idkuk] Luku djuk] diMš /kkuk vkfn dk; kš l s ty ea feyrs  
gA l Qkbz ds fy, mi ; kx fd, tkus l ayf"kr j l k; ukš dk c<rk  
mi ; kx Hkh ty dks inw"kr dj jgk gA

ol he% bl ds vykok ty dks inw"kr djus okys dkjdka ea l s , d okfgr  
ey Hkh gA ftl ds varžr ?kjsyw , oa l kožtfud 'kkšky; ka l s  
fudyus okyk ekuo ey&ew= 'kkfey gA okfgr ey ea dkcud vkš  
vdkcud inkFkz gkrs gA Bkd ey dk vf/kdkš k Hkx dkcud gkrk  
gA bl ea jkx dkjd l (ethoh miLFkr gkrs gA [kšys LFkkuka ea  
euq; vkš i'kqka }kj k NkšMk x; k ey Hkh ty l kška ea fey ml s  
inw"kr djrk gA

l kšs k% bl ds vykok vkš] kšxd dpjs l s Hkh ty inw"kr gkrk gA vkš] kšxd  
dpjs ea vEy] {kkj} yo.k] ol k] ršy] /kkfRod rRo] fo"ksys j l k; u  
miLFkr gkrs gA dkxt] phuh] oL=] peMk] 'kjk] vkšf/k fuekz.k]  
[kk] iž d.j.k] jškb] Nkš] mož d vkfn m] kška l s cgr vf/kd  
ek=k ea vif"V fudyrs gA tks ty dks inw"kr djrs gA

ol he% ty dks inw"kr djus okys dkjdka ea ņf"k l s fudys inkFkz Hkh  
'kkfey gkrs gA

jkfgr% [kšh ds dkj.k Hkh ty inw"kr gkrk gš ; g rks epš irk gh ugha Fkka

l kšs k% jkfgr] Ql yka l s vf/kd mRiknu iklr djus ds fy, u; h&u; h  
i) fr; ka dks mi ; kx ea yk; k x; k gA u; h i) fr ds varžr  
j l k; fud mož dka , oa dhVuk'kd nokvka vkfn dk cgr vf/kd  
mi ; kx fd; k x; kA

ol he% vf/kdrj mož dka ea ukbVkstu gkšh gA ty l kška ea igph  
ukbVkstu dh vf/kd ek=k M; wšfQdšku dh ifØ; k dks rst djrh  
gš ftl l s ty ea 'kškyka dh ek=k ea of) gkšh gA 'kškyka ds er  
gkus l s vi?kVu djus okys cDVhfj; k mRilu gkrs gA bl ižkj  
tšod inkFkš ds vi?kVu dh ifØ; k l s ty ea vkšlhtu dh deh  
gks tkrh gA ftl l s tyh; thoka dh deh gkus l s ty inw"kr gks  
tkrk gA

l kšs k% oš s vf/kdkš k dhVuk'kdka , oa [kjirokjuk'kdka ea edžh] yM]  
Dyšjhu] Dyšjhu] QkLQkj l ] vl fud inkFkz ik, tkrs gA nkškiw kž  
ņf"k i) fr; ka l s feVh dk Hkh vf/kd dVko gks jgk gA dhpM+  
feVh ds teko l s ty Hkh inw"kr gks tkrk gA

ol he% bl ds vykok Å"eh; inw.k Hkh ty dks inw'kr djrk gA mRi knu  
l a a=ka ea fofHkUu fj, DVjka dks xel gkus l s cpkus ds fy, unh , oa  
rkykcka ds ty dk mi; kx fd; k tkrk gA 'khryu ifØ; k ds nkj ku  
m".k gqk ty iu% ty l krka ea feyk; k tkrk gA bl l s ty l krka  
ds ty ea rki of) gks tkrh gA ty ds rkieku c<us l s vkDI ht  
dh ?kyu' khyrk de gks tkrh gS vksj yo.kka dh ek=k c<+ tkrh gA

l kes' k% vksj dHkh&dHkkj U; wt vkrh gS fd l epz ea rsy ds fj l ko l s ogka  
mi fLFkr eNfy; ka dh eksr gks x; hA vl y ea , d k rSyh; inw.k k ds  
dkj.k gkrk gA l epka ea rsy inw.k k dh l hkkouk vf/kd gA  
rsyokgd tgtkka l s rsy l epz ea fxjrk gA dHkh vx Hkh yx tkrh  
gA ; g rsy ty ea vkDI ht dh ek=k dks de djrk gA tyh;  
thoka dk thou l ekr gks tkrk gA

vek; j k% bl ikLVj ea ikuh ea ik; h tkus okyh fofHkUu izdkj dh v'kq) rk ds  
ckjs ea tkudkj h nh x; h gA /kny] cky] feVvh vksj xanxh vkfn Bks  
rRoka dh v'kq) ; ka ikuh ea gks l drh gA buds dkj.k ikuh xnyk  
; k eVeSyk fn[krk gA bl s rdudh Hkk"kk ea VksVy l Li dM l klyM  
; kuh Vh, l , l dgrs gA ftl dk mi; kx eVeSys ikuh ea bl rjg dh  
v'kq) ; ka dks eki us ea fd; k tkrk gA eVeSys ; k efyu ikuh ea l s  
izdk'k ds xqtjus ds vk/kkj ij eSy u dks eki us dk iSekuk ekuk  
x; k gA ftl l s eVeSys ikuh ds ckjs ea tkudkj h nh tkrh gA

jkfgr% tc ty ea bruh l kjh v'kq) ; ka ik; h tk l drh gA rks ge fdl  
izdkj l s ty dks l kQ dj l drs gA

ol qkk% jkfgr] gekjs ns'k ea rks ikphu dky l s gh ty dks l kQ djus dh  
vud i) fr; ka mi; kx dh tkrh jgh gA

l kes' k% ol he rEga ; kn gksxk] dN l kyka igys gj xkaka ea fy [kk gkrk Fkka  
^i kuh ihvks Nku dj---x# djks tku dj\*\*A

ol he% gka l kes' k---vl y ea ikuh dks l kQ , oa LoPN di M s l s Nkuuk l cl s  
vkj fHkd , oa l jy mik; gA ftl dk mi; kx gekjs ; gka gj ?kj ea  
fd; k tkrk jgk gA

ol qkk% bl ds vykok ikuh dks mkydj Hkh ml ea mi fLFkr v'kq) ; ka dks nij  
fd; k tkrk gA

l kes' k% yfdu bl ckr dk /; ku j [kuk gkrk gS fd ftl crU ea ihus dk  
ikuh j [ka og vPNs l s l kQ gka

vek; j k% eEeh] nknh dHkh&dHkkj ryl h ds iRrs Mkydj Hkh rks ikuh mky  
dj j [krh ga u \



ol q'kk% gka c3/k] mudk ekuuk gS fd ryl h ds iRrs l fgr mcky k i kuh dbZ jksx.k.kvka l s eDr gks tkrk gA ; gh ugha ij kus l e; ea dbZ ouLifr; ka dk mi ; ksx djds i kuh dks l kQ fd; k tkrk jgk gA

ol he% gka ikphu xFk vk; pñ ea Hkh bl rjg dh vusd fof/k; ka nh x; h gñ ftul s i kñfrd tMh&cfV; kñ dñ fo'ksk izdkj ds chtka dk mi ; ksx i kuh dks l kQ djus ds fy, fd; k tk l drk gA bl dk l cl s vPNk mnkgj.k l gtu ds chtka dk gS ftudk mi ; ksx i kuh dks l kQ djus ds fy, fd; k tkrk gA

l kes'k% oS s gekjs ; gka tks i ja jkxr Kku gS ml ea vusd , s s uD[ks gñ tks ty dh 'kñ) rk dks Hkh tkprs gñ vksj ml s 'kñ) djus ds mi k, Hkh crykrs gA

jkfgr% yfdu] vkt ge mu rjhdka dks mi ; ksx D; ka ugha djrA

ol he% c3/k] ; gh gekjh foMæuk gA geua vius i ja jkxr Kku dks mruk egRo ugha fn; k ftruk ml s nuk pkfg, Fkka gekjk ijk /; ku døy vk/kñud rduhdka dh vksj gh yxk jgka

vek; jk% nf[k, ; gka i kuh dks 'kñ) djus dh , d vksj rduhd ds ckjs ea crk; k gS ; g rduhd gS fuL; nuA fuL; nu ea ty dks Nkuus ds fy, fupyh l rg ij iRFkj ds VpM+ ml ds Åij dæM+ vksj l cl s Åij jr fcNk; h tkrh gA tc ty mijkDr l rg l s Nu dj vkrk gS rks og LoPN ty gsrk gA

l kes'k% Lokn , oa x'k dks nij djus ds fy, izdkj okru dk mi ; ksx dk mi ; ksx fd; k tkrk gA ftl ea ty dks Q0okjs ds : i ea dksd ds Åij l s xqtjrs gñ A bl i f0; k ea ty dks l f0; pkj dksy l s Hkj h V's ds Åij l s Hkh fxjk; k tkrk gA , s k djus l s ty ea ?kñyh dkcZu MkbvkñD l kbM , oa gkbMkstu l YQkbM xS a ok; q l s eDr gks tkrh gñ , oa dñ inkFkks dk vo{ksi.k gks tkrk gS ftUga Nkudj i Fkd dj fn; k tkrk gA

jkfgr % ty dks l kQ djus ds fy, ml ea dñ nokbz; ka Hkh rks feyk; h tkrh gS u \

l kes'k% gka vkxs ds i kLVjka ea ; gh tkudkj h gA ty ea uhyk FkkFkk feykus l s 'kñky u"V gks tkrs gA ty dks l u(e thoka l s eDr djus ds fy, ty Vodka ea Dykj hu xS ; k Cyhfpax i kmMj dk pñkZ feyk; k tkrk gA bl ds vykok vkstkudj.k }kj k Hkh l u(e thoka dk [kkRek fd; k tkrk gA

ol q'kk% ol he Hkkbz l kgc] og nok dksu l h gkrh gS ftl s xkoka ds dqvka ea Mkyk tkrk gA

ol he% HkkHkhth] dkd nok ds uke l s ifl ) iks/f'k; e ijesus/ dks dqvka V; wcyka vkfn ea Mkydj ty ea miLFkr dhVk. kvka dks u"V fd; k tkrk gA bl ds vykok ijksuh fofdj. kka ds iz; kx l s Hkh ty dks thok. kqjfg fd; k tkrk gA

l kes' k% bl ds vyok fQVdjh ts s inkFkz Hkh 0; ki d rks ij eVesys ikuh dks l kQ djus ds fy, mi ; kx fd, tkrk gA

vek; jk% ; gka ij LdUnu ds ckjs ea foLrkj l s tkudkj nh x; h gA

l kes' k% cs/k LdUnu ea ty dks , s s Vsd ea ys tk; k tkrk gS ftl ea fQVdjh] Qfjd l YQW] Qfjd Dykj kbM ; k puuk vkfn jgrk gS ftl l s ty 'kq) gks tkrk gA

jkfgr% yfdu gea ds s irk pyr k gS fd dksu l k ikuh l kQ gS vksj dksu l k v' kq) A

ol q'kk% ; fn gea ikuh dh 'kq) rk dk irk yxkuk gS rks gea ml dh tkp iz; kx' kkyk ea djkuh gkrh gS ; k fQj ?kj ij , d fdV ds ek/; e l s Hkh ge , s h tkp dj l drs gA

l kes' k% tc , s h rduhdka ugha Fkha rc dN yks ty dks ns[kdj] ml ds vkl ikl ds ifjos'k dks ns[kdj ty dh xq kRrk dks crk nrs FksA

ol he% Hkys gh ikuh dk Lokn vPNk gks vksj ml ea fdl h izdkj dh xa'k u vk, rc Hkh ikuh inw'kr gks l drk gA bl fy, vc u; h rduhdka ds ek/; e l s ty dh 'kq) rk dh tkp dh tkrh gA vly ea vc u, &u, inwkd rRo ty dh v' kq) rk dks c<k jgs gA

l kes' k% vc ty ea ?kfyv vkDl htu dh ek=k dk vkdyu djds Hkh ty dh 'kq) rk dh tkp dh tk l drh gA bl ds vykok Hkkjr ea is ty ds tks ekun. M fu/kkFjr fd, x, gS muea fofHku rRoka dk Lrj fu/kkFjr fd; k x; k gA ts s is ty ea esyki u i Pphl ihh, e l s vf/kd ugha gksuk pkfg, A

jkfgr% ihh, e eryc D; k gsrk gS vadyA

ol he% jkfgr ihh, e fdl h rRo dh og ek=k tks nll js inkFkz ds nl yk[k fgLl s ea miLFkr gkrh gA i Pphl ihh, e dk eryc gS nl yk[k ea l s doy i Pphl A l e> x, u vc rks ihh, e dksA

jkfgr% gka vadyA

ol he% blh rjg is ty dh dBkjrk 600 ihh,e l s vf/kd ugha gksuh  
pkfg, A ml dk ih,p eku 6-3 l s 9-2 gksuk pkfg,A bl ds vykok  
Dyksi kbM] vkl fud] dMfe; e] Økfe; e] yM , oa edjh tS s rRo Hkh  
, d l hek rd gh is ty ea mi fLFkr gks rks gea dksZ ijs kkuh ugha  
gksxhA yfdu vf/kd gksus ij ;g gekjs LokLF; dks xalkhj [krjk  
igapk l drs gA dN izdkj ds Hkkjh rRo vksj ukbVW tS s inkFkks  
dk LokLF; ij nh?kZkyhu iHkko iMrk gS fo'ks'kdj uotkrkj cPpka  
vksj cqtØkks eA

ol qkk% if'pe cakj] fcgkj] >kj [k.M ,oa mRrjins'k ea rks vkl fud  
inwk.k is ty ds fy, , d xalkhj l eL; k cu x; k gA bl ds dkj.k  
Ropk dh chekfj; ka ,oa dS j tS h chekfj; ka mRiUu gks l drh gA

jkfgr% , s h v'kf) ; ka dks nij djus ds fy, viuk; h tkus okyh fof/k; ka Hkh  
; gka nh x; h gA l fMea/ fQYVj dks , d l k/kkj.k fQYVj dks uke l s  
Hkh tkuk tkrk gA ftuds fNnka dk vkdkj chl ekbØksu ; k ml l s  
de gsrk gS ftl ea l s eVeSs ikuh ea l stks yxHkx l kjs l LiMM  
inkFkZ gV tkrs gA bl ds vykok fQVdjh tS s inkFkZ Hkh 0; ki d rksj  
ij eVeSs ikuh dks l kQ djus ds fy, mi ; ksx fd, tkrs gA

ol he% Hkkjrh; vksj kfxd , oa vuq akku ifj"kn~ ; kuh l h, l vkbZ/kj dh  
iz; ksx'kkykvka us Hkh dN , s s fQYVj cuk, gA tks bl rjg ds  
inwk.k dks is ty l s dkQh gn rd de dj nsrs gA

ol qkk% cPpka ; gka ns[kkj] ; gka ikuh ea mi fLFkr fofHkUu izdkj ds jksxk.kq/vka  
ds ckjs ea tkudkj h nh x; h gA ikuh ea tSod l anwk.k dk dkj.k  
ml ea mi fLFkr l thoka tS s QQan] cDVhfj; k] iksv/kstksvk] iFkkstul }  
l v(etho] fo"kk.kq ijthoh vksj muds vMa vkfn gksrs gA ftuea  
l keifgd : i l s l v(etho ; k , d l keU; uke jksxk.kq ; kuh teZ ~ l s  
tkuk tkrk gA teZ mi fLFkr l anw'kr ikuh ihus l s LokLF; ij cgr  
xalkhj iHkko iMrk gS yfdu vk/kfud pfdRI k i) fr ea bl dk  
mi pkj vkl kuh l s mi yC/k gA

l kes'k% Hkkjrh ea ihus ds l kQ ikuh dh vuq yC/krk ds pyrs xans ikuh ds  
dkj.k vusd LokLF; l ca/kh l eL; k mRiUu ugha gsrh gA xans ikuh  
ea mi fLFkr bu l v(ethoka ds dkj.k Vk; QkbM] cq[kkj] mYVh] nLr  
vksj vka='kkFk vkfn chekfj; ka iSnk gks l drh gA

ol qkk% ; g iklVj crkrk gS fd vkt Hkh ijs fo'o ds yxHkx , d n'keyo  
Ng vjc yks xans ikuh ds dkj.k chekfj; ka dk f'kdj gksrs gA  
ftl l s vFkZ; oLFkk vksj jkstxkj dk Hkh upl ku gsrk gA of'od

Lrj ij gj jkst djhcu ,d gtkj cPps ty tfur chekfj;ka ds dkj.k ejrs gA

ol he% ikuh dh Vfd; ka dHkh&dHkkj l wethoka dk iztuu LFky cu tkrh gA l wetho l a/kh l keku; ijh{k.k e] cDVfj; k ds ,d l eng ftl s dksfyQkeZ ; k b&dksyh dgrs gA ml h dk ifj{k.k gkrk gA ,d k bl fy, gS D; kfd ; gh ,d ied[k l keku; iztkfr; ka gA vkj l cl s igyh iztkfr tks ikuh dks l Øfer djrh gA jksk.kq/ka l s ikuh dks 'kq) djus ds fy, vktay cktkj ea dbZ rjg ds 'kq) dj.k ; a ; kuh okWj l; wfyQk; j mi yC/k gA

l kes' k% ; gka iklVj ea fooj.k fn; k gS fd ; wh okWj l; wfyQkbj thok.kq/ka dks ekj dks nrk gS yfdu muds vo'ks'k ikuh ea gh jg tkrs gS tcfD efcu 'kq) dj.k }kjk bl rjg dh l Hkh v'kq) ; ka dks Nku nrh gA

ol q'kk% vPNk jkfgr reua vc rd tks ukV fd;k gS ml ea l s eq; ckr crkvs rks ftul s ge ikuh dh 'kq) rk dk irk yxk l drs gA

jkfgr% ge ikuh ea miFLFr foHkUu izdkj ds ekun.Mka ds vk/kkj ij ml dh 'kq) rk tkp l drs gA bu ekun.Mka ea HkkfRdh ekun.M ikuh ds jax] izdk'k] o'krk] l ogu ,oa ml ea miFLFr Bkd inkFkks ij vk/kkfjr gkrS gA tcfD jkl k; fud ekin.Mka ea ikuh ea ?kqyr vkWl htuj ch-vksMh] l h-vksMh- ih-, p- eku vEyh; rk ; k {kkjh; rk Hkkjh /kkrq a vkrh gA bl h izdkj t'od ekin.Mka ds vñj ikuh ea miFLFr cDVhfj; k] dksfyQkeZ , Yxh] okbj l vkfn vkrs gA

l kes' k% 'kkckl jkfgrA reuar ks dkQh vPNs l s l kjh ckr a ukV dh gA

vek; j k% i ki k] o' s bl dk J\$ rks ol he vdy dks Hkh gS ftUgkaus iklVjka ds ek;/ e l s l kjh tkudkjh l jyrk l s crk; h gA

ol q'kk% gka bl ckr ea rks dkbZ 'kd ugha fd bl in'kuh l s cPps gh ugha cfYd gea Hkh dbZ u; h ckr a tkuus dks feyh gA

ol he% bl in'kuh dk mn'ns ; gh ; gh gS fd is ty dh 'kq) rk ds ckjs ea tkx: drk dk i'pkj fd; k tk l dA o' s vHkh ,d vkj dkuj cpk gS ftl ea ikuh ds egRo dks n'kkrs gq fVdkÅ fodkl ea bl dh mi ; kfxrk dks l e>k; k x; k gS --- pfy, ml vkj pyrs gA

jkfgr% vjs okg] okdbZ ; gka dkQh l anj vkj l puki n iklVj gA ; gka crk; k x; k gS fd l a Dr jk"V a l ak }kjk fVdkÅ fodkl ds ftu 17 y{; ka dh ckr dgh x; h gS ml ea l s is ty dh mi yC/krk Hkh ,d

gA ftl ea bl ckr ij tkj fn; k x; k gS fd l u- 2030 rd l Hkh  
yxska dks LoPN is ty egS k dj; k tk l dA

ol qkk% gekjs ns'k ea Hkh uhfr vk; ksx bl fn'kk ea dk; Z dj jgk gS fd l Hkh  
yxska dks LoPN is ty mi yC/k gks l dA

ol he% bl ds fy, ija jkxr rduhdka vksj vk/kfud rduhdka l s ty dks  
'kq) djds mi; ksx ea yk, tkus dh ckr bl iksLVj ea dgh x; h gA

jkfgr% bruh l kjh u; h tkudkfj; ka l s rks egk iksDV dkQh vPNk cu  
tk, xhA

ol he% jkfgr] ; g tkudkjh dsy iksDV ds fy, gh dke ugha vk, xh  
cfYd bl s rpe yxska l s Hkh l k>k dj l drs gks rkfd yxs l kQ i kuh  
ds egRo dks l e>A

ol qkk% gka vPNh ckr dks ges kk nvl js 0; fDr; ka l s Hkh l k>k djuk pkfg, A

l kes'k% vksj i kuh l s tMh rks gj ckr gea nvl jka dks crkuh pkfg, rHkh rks  
iNfr dk ; g vueksy mi gkj /kjr ij thou dks cuk, j [kskA